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ANALYSIS OF THE EVOLUTION OF PRICES AND TRADE OF COMMODITIES TO BE EXPECTED IN THE LIGHT OF THE RESULTS OF THE URUGUAY ROUND, WITH PARTICULAR EMPHASIS ON THEIR IMPLICATIONS FOR DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THEIR DIVERSIFICATION PROSPECTS

The Uruguay Round and international commodity trade and prices

Addendum

Statistical annex

This annex contains the tables to which reference is made in the report entitled "The Uruguay Round and international commodity trade and prices" (TD/B/CN.1/30).

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Table 1: Structure of Commodity Exports, 1990-1992 average
(Million US$ and percentage)

Region, Economic grouping, country or area	All Trade	Commodities*		All food	of which:		Agric. Raw Materials	Minerals & Metals	Com-modi-ties	All Food	of which:		Agri Raw Matls	Min. & Metals
					Food	Tropical bev. & tobacco					Food	Trop bev & tob		
	Value	Share	Value						Percentage					
World	3,550,265	15.0	533,714	335,712	315,627	20,086	79,773	118,230	100.0	62.9	59.1	3.8	14.9	22.2
DMEC	2,569,868	14.2	364,983	231,557	225,691	5,867	54,523	78,903	100.0	63.4	61.8	1.6	14.9	21.6
EU(12)	1,399,700	14.4	201,001	150,161	146,554	3,608	16,024	34,817	100.0	74.7	72.9	1.8	8.0	17.3
USA	421,162	16.3	68,537	44,107	42,313	1,794	13,315	11,115	100.0	64.4	61.7	2.6	19.4	16.2
Japan	313,986	1.6	5,005	1,850	1,825	25	298	2,858	100.0	37.0	36.5	0.5	5.9	57.1
Other DMEC	435,021	20.8	90,440	35,439	35,000	440	24,887	30,114	100.0	39.2	38.7	0.5	27.5	33.3
Countries in Eastern Europe	116,653	16.6	19,395	7,790	7,567	223	4,303	7,308	100.0	40.2	39.0	1.1	22.2	37.7
Developing Countries (DC)	863,710	17.3	149,336	96,366	82,369	13,996	20,952	32,019	100.0	64.5	55.2	9.4	14.0	21.4
DC less Socialist Asia	*786,629*	*17.3*	*135,803*	*86,754*	*73,394*	*13,360*	*18,844*	*30,206*	*100.0*	*63.9*	*54.0*	*9.8*	*13.9*	*22.2*
Africa	75,758	23.1	17,507	9,576	5,704	3,872	2,969	4,962	100.0	54.7	32.6	22.1	17.0	28.3
Sub Saharan Africa	*40,267*	*34.9*	*14,052*	*7,459*	*3,598*	*3,861*	*2,483*	*4,110*	*100.0*	*53.1*	*25.6*	*27.5*	*17.7*	*29.3*
Asia	641,757	11.3	72,728	49,225	45,235	3,990	13,486	10,018	100.0	67.7	62.2	5.5	18.5	13.8
Asia less Socialist Asia	*564,677*	*10.5*	*59,126*	*39,543*	*36,189*	*3,354*	*11,378*	*8,205*	*100.0*	*66.9*	*61.2*	*5.7*	*19.2*	*13.9*
Latin America	131,814	41.7	54,906	35,945	30,036	5,909	3,712	15,248	100.0	65.5	54.7	10.8	6.8	27.8
Europe	11,426	20.1	2,300	1,056	968	88	510	734	100.0	45.9	42.1	3.8	22.2	31.9
Oceania	2,955	64.1	1,895	563	426	138	274	1,056	100.0	29.7	22.5	7.3	14.5	55.7
DC by major category: *Petroleum exporters*	*204,169*	*6.6*	*13,424*	*7,404*	*6,270*	*1,134*	*2,189*	*3,832*	*100.0*	*55.2*	*46.7*	*8.4*	*16.3*	*28.5*
Manufactures exporters	*450,999*	*13.2*	*59,468*	*39,813*	*35,703*	*4,110*	*9,397*	*10,258*	*100.0*	*66.9*	*60.0*	*6.9*	*15.8*	*17.2*
China	*72,857*	*16.3*	*11,882*	*8,632*	*8,110*	*522*	*1,912*	*1,338*	*100.0*	*72.6*	*68.3*	*4.4*	*16.1*	*11.3*
Other developing countries	*135,685*	*47.6*	*64,562*	*40,517*	*32,286*	*8,231*	*7,453*	*16,592*	*100.0*	*62.8*	*50.0*	*12.7*	*11.5*	*25.7*
Memo items ACP	*49,574*	*37.4*	*18,518*	*9,393*	*5,257*	*4,136*	*3,006*	*6,119*	*100.0*	*50.7*	*28.4*	*22.3*	*16.2*	*33.0*
Least Developed Countries	*13,227*	*58.4*	*7,722*	*3,139*	*1,999*	*1,139*	*1,807*	*2,776*	*100.0*	*40.6*	*25.9*	*14.8*	*23.4*	*35.9*
ASEAN	*162,054*	*18.4*	*29,894*	*19,351*	*17,904*	*1,447*	*6,996*	*3,546*	*100.0*	*64.70*	*59.9*	*4.8*	*23.4*	*11.9*

Source: UNCTAD * excluding fuels

Table 2: Commodity exports of developing countries by main destination, 1970-1972 and 1990-1992

(percentage share)

Origin\Destination	World	DMEC					Total Developing Countries	of which: China	Eastern Europe
		Total	EU	USA	Japan	Other DMEC			
1970-1972									
Developing countries	100.0	72.4	34.3	18.2	11.9	8.0	18.5	1.5	8.3
Africa	100.0	75.9	51.1	8.7	6.2	9.8	12.8	2.0	8.9
America	100.0	80.3	33.7	28.6	8.0	10.0	12.2	1.0	7.4
Asia	100.0	60.0	21.5	12.5	20.3	5.7	29.9	1.8	9.5
1990-1992									
Developing countries	100.0	60.3	27.1	13.1	15.9	4.1	33.0	3.2	6.1
Africa	100.0	75.6	57.5	5.4	7.1	5.5	19.6	0.8	3.6
America	100.0	69.3	33.4	22.5	8.9	4.5	22.5	1.3	8.0
Asia	100.0	49.6	15.2	8.0	23.2	3.2	45.2	3.9	4.9

Source: UNCTAD

Note: Percentages do not add up to 100 per cent due to non allocated exports.

Table 3: Distribution of world commodity trade, 1970-72, 1990-92
(Value in US$ million and percentage)

	Value				Percentage			
	Exports		Imports		Exports		Imports	
	1970-72	1990-92	1970-72	1990-92	1970-72	1990-92	1970-72	1990-92
World total	**91,978**	**533,714**	**102,339**	**591,988**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Developed Market Economy Countries (DMEC)	**54,066**	**364,983**	**76,968**	**427,679**	**58.8**	**68.4**	**75.2**	**72.2**
USA	11,431	68,537	12,123	53,263	12.4	12.8	11.8	9.0
Japan	1,003	5,005	10,682	71,518	1.1	0.9	10.4	12.1
EU (12)	22,982	201,001	44,266	254,768	25.0	37.7	43.3	43.0
Other DME countries	18,651	90,440	9,897	48,129	20.3	16.9	9.7	8.1
Eastern Europe	**7,479**	**19,395**	**9,296**	**29,395**	**8.1**	**3.6**	**9.1**	**5.0**
Developing countries	**30,433**	**149,336**	**16,075**	**134,914**	**33.1**	**28.0**	**15.7**	**22.8**
Developing countries less China	*28,994*	*135,803*	*14,751*	*125,371*	*31.5*	*25.4*	*14.4*	*21.2*
Africa	7,867	17,507	2,792	18,835	8.6	3.3	2.7	3.2
Sub-Saharan Africa	*6,228*	*14,052*	*1,578*	*8,048*	*6.8*	*2.6*	*1.5*	*1.4*
Asia	9,861	72,728	8,623	90,917	10.7	13.6	8.4	15.4
Of which: China	*1,284*	*11,882*	*908*	*8,830*	*1.4*	*2.2*	*0.9*	*1.5*
India	*997*	*4,667*	*776*	*3,005*	*1.1*	*0.9*	*0.8*	*0.5*
ASEAN	*4,224*	*29,894*	*1,732*	*20,095*	*4.6*	*5.6*	*1.7*	*3.4*
Latin America	11,661	54,906	3,618	21,378	12.7	10.3	3.5	3.6
Europe	703	2,300	833	2,879	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.5
Oceania	341	1,895	208	904	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
Memo items								
Manufactures exporters	*8,313*	*59,468*	*5,318*	*65,510*	*9.0*	*11.1*	*5.2*	*11.1*
ACP	*7,751*	*18,518*	*2,195*	*10,309*	*8.4*	*3.5*	*2.1*	*1.7*
Least Developed Countries	*4,364*	*7,722*	*1,264*	*6,184*	*4.7*	*1.4*	*1.2*	*1.0*

Source: UNCTAD

Table 4: Evolution of world trade in selected commodities between 1970-72 and 1990-92
(in US$ million and percentage)

	World		Developing countries *				DC's share	
	Exports		Exports		Imports		of world exports	
	1970-72	1990-92	1970-72	1990-92	1970-72	1990-92	1970-72	1990-92
	US$ million						%	
Total trade	361'137	3'550'265	66'005	786'629	66'047	811'767	18.3	22.2
Total primary commodities	91'978	533'714	28'972	135'715	14'691	125'192	31.5	25.4
Total minerals and metals	22'549	118'230	6'969	30'206	2'029	25'911	30.9	25.5
Total agricultural products	69'419	415'485	22'003	105'598	12'661	99'279	31.7	25.4
Total agric. raw materials	*16'807*	*79'773*	*5'434*	*18'844*	*2'299*	*19'297*	32.3	23.6
Total food excl. trop. bev. & tob.	*46'200*	*315'621*	*11'559*	*73'394*	*9'708*	*76'620*	*25.0*	*23.3*
Total trop. bev. & tobacco	*6'413*	*20'086*	*5'010*	*13'360*	*655*	*3'362*	*78.1*	*66.5*
Total all food commodities	*52'613*	*335'712*	*16'569*	*86'754*	*10'362*	*79'982*	*31.5*	*25.8*
Total food commodities (listed)	38'890	232'408	10'193	59'773	7'722	55'647	26.2	25.7
Wheat & flour	4'093	18'054	168	1'453	1'776	8'639	4.1	8.0
Maize & coarse grains	3'435	15'517	630	1'095	553	6'202	18.4	7.1
Rice	1'175	4'654	445	2'336	897	3'409	37.9	50.2
Total vegetables	2'067	19'124	485	3'653	n/a	n/a	23.4	19.1
Vegetables (listed below)	*1'573*	*10'955*	*386*	*2'253*	*254*	*2'459*	*24.6*	*20.6*
Potatoes	296	1'904	49	287	73	401	16.5	15.1
Tomatoes	548	3'463	149	724	25	449	27.1	20.9
Tomatoes juice	13	30	0	2	1	7	1.5	5.4
Onions & garlic	141	981	34	297	28	276	23.8	30.3
Pulses	329	2'461	149	745	123	1'166	45.2	30.3
Lettuce	118	809	0	8	1	43	0.0	1.0
Asparagus	20	307	1	44	0	3	4.1	14.4
Cabbage	28	307	1	29	3	76	5.1	9.4
Cucumbers & gherkins	80	694	5	117	0	37	5.7	16.9
Total fruits	3'881	25'006	1'284	9'319	499	3'496	33.1	37.3
Fruits (listed below)	*3'340*	*17'934*	*1'500*	*7'683*	*431*	*2'927*	*511.6*	*539.3*
Bananas	552	3'118	512	2'798	52	388	92.8	89.7
Oranges, tangennes...	617	2'884	183	572	81	473	29.7	19.8
other citrus fruits	231	1'002	33	235	15	93	14.3	23.5
Grapes	184	1'611	21	422	25	206	11.5	26.2
Raisins	142	683	50	268	16	85	35.0	39.3
Apples	409	2'311	61	367	86	513	15.0	15.9
Pears	106	724	11	156	24	160	10.8	21.5
Peaches	116	854	2	57	1	33	1.3	6.7
Pineapples fresh	23	183	19	148	4	16	84.1	80.8
Pineapple canned	124	605	98	538	15	92	79.0	88.8
Dates	51	240	40	180	17	87	78.4	74.9
Edible nuts (fresh, dried or prep.)	787	3'717	470	1'943	95	783	59.7	52.3
Almonds	162	606	19	41	9	142	11.8	6.8
Cashew nuts	149	565	148	509	42	186	99.7	89.9
Pistachios	22	471	21	369	3	87	94.1	78.4
Chestnuts	27	233	2	108	3	17	7.1	46.3
Coconuts	42	202	41	182	4	60	97.6	90.2
other nuts	343	1'190	239	648	34	239	69.7	54.5
Prep. nuts (excl. groundnuts)	43	451	0	87	0	52	0.0	19.2
Total fruit juices	368	4'016	72	1'815	24	377	19.5	45.2
Fruit juices (listed below)	*312*	*3'971*	*69*	*1'806*	*17*	*362*	*22.3*	*45.5*
Citrus	186	2'399	48	1'339	4	179	25.9	55.8
Apple	18	663	0	169	0	16	1.1	25.5
Other	108	909	21	299	13	167	19.5	32.8
Natural honey	51	343	18	121	3	36	35.5	35.4
Sugar & sugar confectionnery	3'345	15'040	2'198	7'711	681	4'938	65.7	51.3
Meat	8'560	42'405	1'928	4'531	1'080	7'531	22.5	10.7
Beef	5'732	24'513	1'734	3'046	626	4'259	30.3	12.4
Sheep & goats	585	3'087	107	739	148	1'325	18.2	23.9
Pork	1'770	12'201	48	472	191	1'228	2.7	3.9
Poultry	183	1'320	23	170	45	389	12.5	12.8
Eggs	289	1'283	16	104	69	329	5.5	8.1

Table 4 (continued)

	World		Developing countries *				DCs
	Exports		Exports		Imports		of world
	1970-72	1990-92	1970-72	1990-92	1970-72	1990-92	1970-72
	US$ million						
Fish	3'517	37'152	1'092	15'197	475	5'654	31.0
Fish (listed below)	*n.a.*	*34'400*	*n.a.*	*13'844*	*n.a.*	*4'894*	*n.a.*
Fish fresh, frozen, dried	n.a.	18'258	n.a.	4'781	n.a.	3'257	n.a.
Fish prepared	n.a.	4'234	n.a.	2'177	n.a.	473	n.a.
Crustaceans	n.a.	11'908	n.a.	6'886	n.a.	1'164	n.a.
Vegetable oils, oilseeds & cakes	5'431	28'339	1'820	12'038	923	9'352	33.5
Olive oil	224	1'828	74	244	38	142	33.0
Dairy products	2'969	22'759	55	505	810	6'014	1.8
Other agric. products	4'204	32'773	1'029	6'974	694	6'456	24.5
Tobacco, raw and manufactured	2'363	19'577	613	5'443	371	4'935	25.9
Spices	309	1'344	260	924	165	581	84.2
Wine	1'227	8'725	134	250	95	483	10.9
Beer	305	3'127	22	357	63	457	7.2
Tropical beverages (listed)	5'388	19'541	4'492	10'819	509	2'840	83.4
Coffee	3'251	8'298	3'003	6'209	187	780	92.4
Green	2'979	6'376	2'926	5'780	166	593	98.2
Roasted	59	821	10	76	5	33	16.1
Instant	213	1'101	68	352	16	154	31.7
Cocoa	1'421	8'693	907	2'900	86	916	63.8
Beans	775	1'981	769	1'918	42	157	99.2
Products	284	1'906	128	718	15	127	45.2
Cocoa paste	16	309	11	128	2	31	65.8
Cocoa butter	203	1'234	98	510	7	40	48.0
Cocoa powder	65	364	20	80	6	56	31.4
Chocolate	362	4'806	10	264	29	632	2.6
Tea	716	2'550	582	1'710	236	1'145	81.3
Agric. raw mat. incl. processed (listed)	17'469	60'273	6'176	23'454	2'435	18'863	35.4
Silk	186	603	50	150	7	339	26.9
Cotton & yarn	3'603	13'564	2'183	5'948	867	5'872	60.6
Cotton	2'935	8'238	1'853	3'106	664	4'159	63.1
Yarn	668	5'326	331	2'842	203	1'713	49.5
Jute and products	784	802	663	633	227	321	84.6
Hard fibres & manufactures	230	373	156	267	11	19	68.1
Rubber	995	3'519	964	3'334	134	919	96.9
Hides & skins, raw	1'476	5'883	267	506	111	2'305	18.1
Wool	1'390	4'230	165	362	151	856	11.8
Wood	8'596	47'971	1'722	11'532	923	8'166	20.0
Tropical wood	1'527	7'269	1'172	4'594	258	2'187	76.7
Other wood	3'539	16'927	166	611	333	2'082	4.7
Pulpwood	2'437	14'341	60	1'419	227	2'083	2.4
Veneers, plywood, (part.)	1'093	9'434	325	4'707	105	1'813	29.8
Cut flowers	211	3'327	6	722	5	67	2.9
(Total agric. prod. listed above)	*65'951*	*364'995*	*21'891*	*101'020*	*11'359*	*83'807*	*33.2*
Minerals and metals (listed excl. steel)	19'423	97'855	6'486	27'925	1'884	20'540	33.4
Bauxite alumina aluminium	3'491	34'396	678	6'511	402	5'646	19.4
Bauxite	286	930	242	733	10	127	84.6
Alumina	628	4'850	275	1'284	48	913	43.9
Aluminium, unwrought	1'513	14'190	106	3'352	162	2'294	7.0
Semi-manufactures	1'065	14'424	55	1'143	182	2'313	5.2
Copper	5'811	25'302	2'596	8'911	493	5'506	44.7
Ores & concentrates	667	4'088	351	2'100	11	771	52.6
Unrefined	795	1'187	704	860	28	202	88.6
Refined	3'004	9'496	1'159	4'892	253	2'088	48.6
Semi-manufactures	1'346	10'540	82	1'058	201	2'445	6.1
Iron ore	2'632	8'406	1'017	3'803	28	1'701	38.6
Steel	18'319	106'182	578	17'197	*3'867*	*33'810*	3.2

Table 4 (concluded)

	World		Developing countries *				DC's share of world exports	
	Exports		Exports		Imports			
	1970-72	1990-92	1970-72	1990-92	1970-72	1990-92	1970-72	1990-92
	US$ million						%	
Phosphates	843	4'707	311	2'199	286	2'308	36.9	46.7
Rock	436	1'271	235	833	62	642	53.9	65.5
Phosphoric acid	71	1'117	23	642	71	859	33.1	57.5
Phosphatic fertilizers	337	2'319	53	724	153	807	15.8	31.2
Polyphosphates	15*	821	3	99	48	440	1.9	12.0
Superphosphates	186	1'497	50	625	105	367	27.0	41.7
Sulphur	226	1'117	33	186	70	773	14.6	16.6
Sulphur	186	881	30	175	62	690	15.9	19.8
Sulphuric acid	40	236	3	11	8	83	8.5	4.8
Tin	791	1'447	630	1'025	102	429	79.7	70.9
Ores & concentrates	163	177	142	76	50	188	87.4	42.9
Metal	617	1'117	487	919	46	211	79.0	82.3
Semi-manufactures	11	153	*	30	6	29	6.2	19.7
Nickel	1'855	6'081	384	1'567	53	730	20.7	25.8
Ores & concentrates	108	179	80	160	0	0	74.2	89.6
Intermediate	465	1'250	130	461	0	201	27.9	36.9
Metal	1'084	3'693	174	925	22	407	16.0	25.1
Semi-manufactures	198	960	0	20	30	121	0.1	2.1
Lead	543	1'594	153	362	48	438	28.1	22.7
Ores & concentrates	148	431	62	138	3	50	41.8	32.0
Metal	376	1'020	90	200	39	335	23.8	19.6
Semi-manufactures	19	143	*	24	6	53	5.9	16.5
Zinc	968	5'718	176	1'097	150	1'190	18.1	19.2
Ores & concentrates	304	2'187	95	613	6	254	31.2	28.0
Metal	619	3'109	73	449	129	857	11.8	14.4
Semi-manufactures	45	421	8	36	15	79	17.9	8.4
Manganese	361	1'541	117	502	14	271	32.3	32.6
Ores & concentrates	189	908	106	431	6	135	56.4	47.4
Ferromanganese	172	633	10	71	8	136	5.9	11.2
Tungsten ores & concentrates	140	66	58	25	*	10	41.7	37.3
Silver	516	2'370	110	603	13	289	21.4	25.5
Ores & concentrates	69	261	31	72	0	1	44.9	27.4
Metal (un- or partly worked)	447	2'110	79	532	13	289	17.8	25.2
Chrome ores & concentrates	103	305	43	119	5	41	41.6	39.0
Industrial minerals	1'143	4'805	179	1'015	220	1'208	15.7	21.1
Marble	51	312	5	39	9	50	9.7	12.4
Granite	38	709	2	253	1	59	5.7	35.6
Asbestos	666	1'753	50	222	158	539	7.5	12.7
Unprocessed	387	592	31	86	88	314	8.1	14.5
Asbestos cement	113	357	12	46	27	46	10.2	12.9
Asbestos manufactures	166	805	7	90	43	180	4.3	11.2
Baryte	41	130	16	43	3	38	39.4	33.1
Borates	34	176	10	143	2	30	29.7	81.7
Fluorspar	88	209	53	45	2	23	59.8	21.5
Graphite	16	144	6	37	2	26	35.4	25.4
Salt	112	706	27	147	39	288	23.9	20.9
Magnesite	97	666	11	86	5	155	11.5	12.9
(Total agric. & minerals listed)	*85'374*	*462'850*	*28'377*	*128'945*	*13'243*	*104'347*	*33.2*	*27.9*
Fuels	35'620	331'622	23'313	194'298	6'181	76'903	65.4	58.6
Petroleum	31'473	280'623	23'096	180'195	5'871	67'728	73.4	64.2
Crude	20'017	186'589	18'023	140'450	3'632	44'333	90.0	75.3
Products	11'457	94'034	5'073	39'745	2'240	23'395	44.3	42.3
Gas	967	30'831	199	12'933	102	3'480	20.5	41.9
Coal	3'180	20'168	19	1'171	208	5'695	0.6	5.8

Sources: National statistics, UN Statistical Office and UNCTAD secretariat estimates

* excluding China and Socialist Asia

Table 5: Total transfers associated with agricultural policies in OECD countries, 1970 and 1979-1993

Year	Billion US dollar
1970	21-24 (a)
1979-81	129.31 (b)
1984-86	214.88 (c)
1986	272.80
1987	290.40
1988	280.40
1989	263.57
1990	302.43
1991	332.44
1992	338.63
1993	335.25

(a) Estimate presented in UNCTAD document TD/115, dated 27 January 1972, entitled "Access to markets", submitted to UNCTAD III, Santiago de Chile (paras 59-61).

(b) Annual average 115.7 billion ECU converted to US$ using 1981 average rate of exchange.

(c) Annual average 219.0 billion ECU converted to US$ using 1986 average rate of exchange.

Source: Agricultural Policies, Markets and Trade-Monitoring and Outlook, several annual issues 1988-94, OECD, Paris.

Table 6: Comparison of above-quota tariffs for selected tariffed products: European Union, Japan and United States
(in percentage)

HS code		European Union (12)				Japan				United States			
		Base rate		After Uruguay Round		Base rate		After Uruguay Round		Base rate		After Uruguay Round	
		1986-88	1990-92	1986-88	1990-92	1986-88	1990-92	1986-88	1990-92	1986-88	1990-92	1986-88	1990-92
1001 1050	Wheat, durum	178	176	114	113	307	288	260	243	5	5	5	4
1001 9095	Wheat, common	115	113	73	72	307	288	260	243	5	5	2	2
1101 0000	Wheat flour	129	129	83	83	315	298	267	253	5	4	3	3
1005 9000	Maize	124	122	79	78	0	0	0	0	5	4	1	1
1003 0050	Barley	129	123	83	79	251	227	213	192	2	2	1	1
1006 1060	Rice, paddy or rough	153	135	98	86	dt	dt	dt	dt	12	9	8	6
1006 2055	Rice, husked (brown)	135	117	86	75	dt	dt	dt	dt	7	5	4	3
1006 3000	Rice, milled	152	160	97	102	dt	dt	dt	dt	5	4	3	3
1006 4000	Rice, broken	84	100	54	64	dt	dt	dt	dt	2	3	1	2
1701	Sugar	184	138	147	110	245	174	208	148	145	94	123	80
		174-192	125-151	139-153	100-120	105-281	71-209	89-239	61-178	139-148	93-95	118-126	79-81
0201 & 0202	Bovine meat	161	153	103	98	93	93	50	50	31	31	26	26
		113-220	108-209	72-141	69-134								
0203	Pigmeat	51	46	32	29	153	132	130	112	0	0	0	0
		35-65	32-59	22-42	20-38	125-167	108-144	106-142	92-122				
0210 1131	Ham, dried or smoked	87	74	56	47	276	222	234	189	1	1	0	0
1602 41	Ham, prep. or preserved	90	77	58	49	276	222	234	189	4	4	1	1
1601 009	Sausages	62	62	39	40	25	25	10	10	0	0	0	0
		50-74	50-74	32-47	32-48								
0204	Meat of sheep and lamb	177	164	114	105	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
		100-298	94-274	64-190	60-176					1-2	0-1	0-1	0-1
0207	Poultry meat	61	60	39	38	11	11	8	8	12	10	9	8
		21-145	21-143	13-93	13-91	5-16	5-16	3-12	3-12	7-14	6-12	6-11	5-10
0407	Eggs in shell	44	45	28	29	23	23	19	19	4	4	3	3
0401 10/20	Milk fresh & cream < 6%	81	75	52	48	201	179	171	152	3	2	2	2
						137-264	123-234	118-224	106-199	1-4	1-4	1-4	1-3
0402 10	Milk powder, < 1.5%	119	98	95	78	236	187	200	159	72	52	61	44
0402 21	Milk powder, > 1.5%	150	125	96	80	312	251	265	213	81	59	68	50
0401 30 & 0402 9	Cream (minimum 6%)	118	98	75	63	205	167	172	140	83	60	71	51
						149-586	123-466	126-498	105-396	53-113	38-82	45-96	33-70
0406	Cheese and curd	79	77	51	49	48	48	31	31	23	23	19	19
		15-112	15-108	10-72	10-69	35-80	35-80	22-40	22-40	6-78	6-68		
0405	Butter	194	160	124	102	493	392	419	333	97	69	82	59
		175-214	144-176	112-137	92-113	456-530	363-421	387-450	309-358				
1202	Groundnuts, not for oil extraction	0	0	0	0	693	574	589	488	0	0	148	148
1508	Groundnut oil	10	10	6	6	18	15	9	8	12	9	10	8

Table 6 (concluded)

HS code		European Union (12)				Japan				United States			
		Base rate		After Uruguay Round		Base rate		After Uruguay Round		Base rate		After Uruguay Round	
		1986-88	1990-92	1986-88	1990-92	1986-88	1990-92	1986-88	1990-92	1986-88	1990-92	1986-88	1990-92
1507	Soyabean oil	10	10	6	6	29	27	19	18	23	23	19	19
1512	Cotton seed oil	10	10	6	6	11	12	6	6	13	13	11	11
1509	Olive oil	**92**	**77**	**74**	**61**	0	0	0	0	**4**	3	2	2
0702	Tomatoes (fresh or chilled)	**72**	**67**	**56**	**52**	5	5	3	3	5	4	5	4
0709	Artichokes	**52**	**44**	**41**	**35**	5	5	3	3	25	25	11	11
0805.10	Oranges (in season)	**32**	**33**	**25**	**26**	53	53	32	32	5	4	**4**	**4**
0805.20	Mandarins, clementines	**45**	**40**	**36**	**32**	27	27	17	17	**4**	3	3	2
0805.30	Lemons	**78**	**73**	**62**	**59**	5	5	0	0	5	4	**4**	**4**
0806.10	Grapes, in season	**37**	**35**	**29**	**28**	20	20	17	17	0	0	0	0
0808.10	Apples	**70**	**61**	**56**	**49**	20	20	17	17	0	0	0	0
0808.20	Pears & quinces	**60**	**56**	**48**	**45**	8	8	5	5	2	1	0	0
0809.10	Apricots	**61**	**55**	**48**	**44**	10	10	6	6	0	0	0	0
0803	Bananas	**211**	**215**	**169**	**172**	45	45	23	23	0	0	0	0
5002	Silk	4	4	0	0	**304**	**213**	**258**	**181**	0	0	0	0
5201	Cotton, raw	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**22**	**22**	**19**	**19**
5203	Cotton, carded or combed	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	**22**	**22**	**19**	**19**

Notes

Figures were rounded to delete decimals, in view of the nature of the estimates presented

In bold figures: Item in respect of which the provisions of Article 5 of the Agreement on Agriculture relating to special safeguards may be invoked
Rates resulting from the tariffication process, converted when necessary from specific to ad valorem duties. I

Not in bold: Base rates before UR and reduced rates after UR, converted when necessary from specific to ad valorem duties

86-88: 1986-88 average import unit values (c.i.f.) in US$ and 1986-88 exchange rates

90-92: 1990-92 average import unit values (c.i.f.) in US$ and 1990-92 exchange rates

86-88: 1 ECU = 1.10647 US$, 1 US$ = 147.10 yen

90-92: 1 ECU = 1.27010 US$, 1 US$ = 135.38 yen

dt: Delayed tariffication

Source: UNCTAD

Table 7: Increases in market access under minimum access opportunity commitments: selected products
(Thousands of metric tons, US$ million)

Product	Increase in access opportunities between base period and end of implementation period		
	Quantity		Estimated value
	Thousand metric tons	Percentage of world exports	US$ million
Maize	1,065	1.5	143
Barley	552	2.4	78
Other coarse grains	140	1.0	17
Rice	1,076	6.8	357
Wheat	807	0.7	119
Milk and cream	305		124
Milk powder	147	5.4	300
Cheese	132	6.1	522
Whey powder	83		53
Other dairy products	62		157
Bovine meat	186	3.9	559
Pigmeat	133	4.3	369
Poultry meat	94	3.1	152
Other meat	8	0.4	18
Eggs	252	25.0	319
Sugar	292	0.9	118
Potatoes	197	2.7	44
Onions, garlic	39	1.6	11
Cabbages	32		8
Other vegetables	87		29
Citrus fruit	64	0.8	32
Apples, pears, peaches, plums, cherries	28	0.4	21
Bananas	13	0.1	4
Other fruit	25		13
Oilcakes and oilseeds	126	0.2	28
Vegetable oils	110	0.5	55
Cotton	61	0.9	94
Coffee	21	0.4	30
Chocolate	19	1.4	64
Total above	.	.	**3,838**

Notes

- Quantities were taken from GATT, "The results of the Uruguay Round of Multilateral Trade Negotiations - Market Access for Goods and Services: Overview of the Results", Geneva, November 1994, Table II-9, page 22.
- Information selected from schedules of commitments, which contain also commitments on additional products. Figures adjusted for base period imports.
- Countries having provided for increases in quota levels from base levels include Austria, Canada, Colombia, Costa Rica, Czech Rep., El Salvador, European Communities, Finland, Guatemala, Hungary, Japan, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Morocco, New Zealand, Nicaragua, Philippines, Poland, Romania, Slovak Rep., South Africa, Switzerland, Liechtenstein, Thailand, United States of America and Venezuela.
- As products are expressed at different stages of processing in the schedules, the totals given above are only indicative.
- Percentages and values were calculated by UNCTAD on the basis of 1990-92 average of volume of world exports and of export unit value.
- For other dairy products, estimation of value made using butter prices.

Source: GATT and UNCTAD.

Table 8: Subsidized export reduction commitments by product
(US$ million, thousand metric tons)

Product	Export subsidies					Subsidized quantities				
	Base 1986-90	1991-92 if above base	Final	Change from:		Base 1986-90	1991-92 if above base	Final	Change from:	
				Base	Higher base				Base	Higher base
	US$ million			Percentage		US$ million			Percentage	
Wheat	3,483	5,069	2,235	-36	-56	49,612	61,452	40,360	-19	-34
Beef	2,802	2,978	1,796	-36	-40	1,583	1,753	1,270	-20	-28
Coarse grains	2,258	2,579	1,445	-36	-44	20,581	21,236	16,260	-21	-23
Butter and butteroil	1,996	2,023	1,278	-36	-37	618	644	490	-21	-24
Other milk products	1,877	1,895	1,201	-36	-37	3,326	3,396	2,744	-17	-19
Sugar	1,731	nc	1,175	-32	nc	6,304	nc	5,070	-20	nc
Cheese	819	997	524	-36	-47	543	602	430	-21	-29
Fruits and vegetables	800	804	519	-35	-35	9,268	9,435	7,582	-18	-20
Skim milk powder	746	750	477	-36	-36	578	609	457	-21	-25
Live animals	623	nc	394	-36	nc	-	-	-	-	-
Pigmeat	505	544	323	-36	-41	612	617	484	-21	-21
Poultry meat	323	327	207	-36	-36	726	828	583	-20	-30
Rice	230	244	165	-28	-32	604	874	503	-17	-42
Vegetable oils	199	238	130	-35	-45	1,585	2,138	1,370	-17	-39
Oilseeds	130	nc	83	-36	nc	2,508	nc	1,982	-21	nc
Eggs	125	131	80	-36	-39	166	191	131	-21	-31
Wine	107	nc	69	-36	nc	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco	96	150	66	-32	-56	228	291	185	-19	-37
Cotton	85	nc	64	-24	nc	95	nc	82	-14	nc
Sheepmeat	32	nc	21	-34	nc	30	nc	25	-17	nc
Oilcakes	7	nc	4	-34	nc	30	nc	25	-17	nc

nc: no change: the "front-loading" provisions were not used for these products.

Note: Commitments converted to U.S. dollars using 1990-91 average exchange rates. Reduction commitments for export subsidies and for subsidized quantities apply to individual product categories as defined in this table. As products are expressed at different stages of processing in the Schedules, the totals given above can only be considered indicative.

Source: Reproduced from "The Results of the Uruguay Round of Multilateral Trade Negotiations", GATT, Geneva, November 1994, Table II.10, page 24.

Table 9: Export subsidy reduction commitments by country
(Million of US dollars)

Participants	Export subsidies			Product composition of export subsidies
	Base	Final	Change	
European Union	13,274	8,496	-36	Bovine meat (19%), wheat (17%), coarse grains (13%), butter (13%), other milk products (10%)
Austria	1,235	790	-36	Live animals (45%), wheat (14%), bovine meat (13%), cheese (12%)
United States	929	594	-36	Wheat (61%), skim milk powder (14%)
Poland	774	493	-36	Meat preparations (39%), fruits and vegetables (21%)
Mexico	748	553	-26	Sugar (76%), cereal preparations (21%)
Finland	708	453	-36	Butter (25%), coarse grains (22%), other milk products (13%)
Sweden	572	366	-36	Pigmeat (21%), wheat (21%), coarse grains (17%)
Canada	567	363	-36	Wheat (47%), coarse grains (18%)
Switzerland	487	312	-36	Other dairy products (65%)
Colombia	371	287	-23	Rice (32%), cotton (20%), fruits and vegetables (23%)
South Africa	319	204	-36	Fruits and vegetables (24%), cereal preparations (14%), wheat (13%), sugar (10%)
Hungary	312	200	-36	Poultry meat (30%), pigmeat (26%), wheat (11%), fruits and vegetables (19%)
Czech Rep.	164	105	-36	Other milk products (38%), fruits and vegetables (10%)
Turkey	157	98	-37	Fruits and vegetables (36%), wheat (23%)
New Zealand	133	0	-100	Not available
Norway	112	72	-36	Cheese (54%), pigmeat (19%), butter (12%)
Australia	107	69	-36	Other milk products (32%), skim milk powder (27%), cheese (25%), butter (16%)
Brazil	96	73	-24	Sugar (65%), fruits and vegetables (30%)
Slovakia	76	49	-36	Other dairy products (19%), cereal preparations (13%), bovine meat (13%)
Romania	59	45	-24	Cereal preparations (22%), sugar (19%), bovine meat (18%), fruits and vegetables (11%)
Israel	56	43	-24	Fruits and vegetables (59%), plants (22%), cotton (17%)
Indonesia	28	22	-24	Rice (100%)
Iceland	25	16	-36	Sheepmeat (78%), other dairy products (22%)
Cyprus	19	14	-24	Fruits and vegetables (67%), alcohol (16%)
Uruguay	2	1	-23	Rice (83%), butter (12%)

Notes: 1. Commitments converted to U.S. dollars using 1990-91 average exchange rates. Reduction commitments apply to individual products categories as defined in this table.

2. Participants having submitted schedules which do not maintain export subsidies include: Algeria, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahrain, Barbados, Belize, Bolivia, Brunei Darussalam, Cameroon, Chile, Congo, Costa Rica, Cote d'Ivoire, Cuba, Dominica, Domincan Rep., Egypt, El Salvador, Fiji, Gabon, Grenada, Gambia, Ghana, Guatemala, Guyana, Honduras, Hong Kong, India, Jamaica, Japan, Kenya, Korea, Kuwait, Macau, Malaysia, Malta, Mauritius, Morocco, Namibia, Nicaragua, Nigeria, Pakistan, Paraguay, Peru, Philippines, St. Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Senegal, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Suriname, Swaziland, Thailand, Trinidad and Tobago, Tunisia, Zambia and Zimbabwe. Least-developed countries are exempt from export subsidy reduction commitments.

Source: Reproduced from "The Results of the Uruguay Round of Multilateral Trade Negotiations", GATT, Geneva, November 1994, Appendix Table 12, page 76.

Table 10: Reductions in domestic support to agricultural producers
(Million US dollars)

Participants	Base	Final	Reduction (%)
Total	**197,721**	**162,397**	**18**
European Union	92,390	76,903	17
Japan	35,472	28,378	20
United States	23,879	19,103	20
Mexico	9,669	8,387	13
Canada	4,650	3,720	20
Finland	4,186	3,349	20
Poland	4,160	3,329	20
Korea	4,086	3,543	13
Switzerland	3,769	3,016	20
Sweden	3,429	2,743	20
Austria	2,534	2,027	20
Norway	2,247	1,797	20
Venezuela	1,305	1,131	13
Brazil	1,053	912	13
Thailand	866	745	13
Czech Rep.	717	574	20
Israel	654	569	13
New Zealand	210	168*	20
Hungary	613	490	20
Australia	460	368	20
Slovakia	435	348	20
Colombia	398	345	13
Iceland	222	177	20
Cyprus	127	110	13
Morocco	93	81	13
Tunisia	76	66	13
Costa Rica	18	16	13
South Africa	3	2	20

Source: Reproduced from "The Results of the Uruguay Round of Multilateral Trade Negotiations", GATT, Geneva, November 1994, Appendix Table 13, page 77.

* Revised from 268 to 168.

Table 11: Effect of the Uruguay Round implementation on international food prices by the year 2000
(in percentage)

Commodity	FAO	UNCTAD		World Bank/OECD	
		(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)
Wheat	+7.0	+6.1	+1.0	+1.2	+6.6
Rice	+7.0	+4.9	+0.2	-1.5	+1.3
Maize	+4.0	-	-	-	-
Millet/Sorghum	+4.0	-	-	-	-
Other Grains	+7.0	-	-	-	-
Coarse grains	-	+7.1	+1.4	+0.1	+3.3
Oilseeds	-	-0.2	-0.2	-	-
Vegetable Oils	-	+2.4	+1.1	-0.6	+4.6
Fats and Oils	+4.0	-	-	-	-
Bovine meat	+8.0	+9.8	+5.4	+0.2	+2.3
Pigmeat	+10.0	+9.8	+3.3	-0.9*	+0.6*
Sheepmeat	+10.0	+10.3	+4.1	+0.2	+2.3
Poultry meat	+8.0	+9.2	+3.6	-0.9*	+0.6*
Dairy products	-	+8.2	+5.2	-1.3	+2.5
Milk	+7.0	-	-	-	-
Sugar	-	+7.6	+2.2	-1.0	+3.0
Weighted average	+6.6	+6.8	+2.7	-0.4	+3.3

Notes:

FAO data taken from FAO document CCP:95/13, January 1995

UNCTAD column (2) assumes a price response in non-OECD countries.

UNCTAD column (1) assumes no price response in non-OECD countries to changes in world market prices.

World Bank/OECD's two extreme scenarios:

Column (1) assuming full employment
Column (2) allowing for unemployment

* Other meats.

Source: UNCTAD

Table 12: Trade balance of developing countries in food, excluding tropical beverages & tobacco

(in million US dollars)

	1970-72	1990-92
Developing Countries	1,873	-3,292
Africa	81	-8,355
Sub-Saharan Africa	151	-3,462
Asia	-1,278	-8,818
Latin America	3,098	14,732
Oceania	-53	-339
Europe	25	-711
Memo item: China	427	4,162

Source: UNCTAD

Table 13: European Union - Changes in tariff escalation on products imported by developed economies from developing economies
(Millions of US dollars and percentages)

Product category/stage of processing	Import from world*	Imports from developing countries*	Per cent Share of each stage from developing countries	Tariff (Arithmetic average)		
				Pre-UR	Post UR	Absolute reduction
Fish and fishery product						
Fresh	3573	306	9	13.8	11.6	2.2
Frozen	7267	2130	59	14.5	12.9	1.6
Salted, dried, smoked	1326	47	1	13.3	13.3	0.0
Prepared or preserved	3075	1113	31	20.1	17.9	2.2
Total	15241	3596	100	14.6	12.3	2.3
Vegetable oils and oilseeds						
Oilseeds	5877	1753	56	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oils	3994	1380	44	11.0	7.0	4.0
Total	9871	3132	100	8.0	5.0	3.0
Vegetables						
Fresh	11873	1931	85	12.6	9.8	2.8
Processed	2624	345	15	13.9	10.4	3.6
Total	14497	2276	100	13.4	10.1	3.3
Fruits						
Fresh	13586	4876	76	9.9	7.3	2.6
Fruit juices	2551	828	13	26.0	19.9	6.1
Fruit preparations	3001	682	11	19.5	14.9	4.6
Total	19138	6386	100	18.8	14.3	4.5
Coffee						
Raw	3278	3109	96	9.0	4.1	4.9
Roasted	422	5	0	16.5	8.3	8.2
Instant coffee	540	124	4	18.0	9.8	8.2
Total	4240	3237	100	14.4	7.6	6.8
Cocoa						
Cocoa beans	1320	1257	82	3.0	0.0	3.0
Cocoa paste, butter & powder	925	271	18	14.5	8.7	5.8
Chocolate	2766	5	0			
Total	5011	1533	100			
Tobacco						
Unmanufactured	2773	1374	97	17.6	14.1	3.5
Manufactured	3282	46	3	69.5	37.6	31.9
Total	6055	1420	100	49.5	28.6	20.9
Hides, skins and leather, includ fur-skins						
Raw	2418	226	10	2.2	1.9	0.3
Semi-manufactures	4133	1323	60	3.3	1.7	1.6
Finished products	2058	650	30	7.3	5.2	2.1
Total	8609	2199	100	4.2	3.0	1.2
Cotton						
Raw, carded or combed	1784	919	32	0.5	0.0	0.5
Yarns	2384	827	29	6.0	4.1	1.9
Fabrics	5537	1114	39	10.0	8.0	2.0
Total	9705	2860	100	8.5	6.5	2.0
Jute						
Fibres	17	11	4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yarns	100	88	37	5.3	0.0	5.3
Fabrics & sacks	366	139	59	8.1	3.6	4.5
Total	483	238	100	5.6	1.8	3.8

Table 13 (concluded)

Product category/stage of processing	Import from world[a]	Imports from developing countries[a]	Per cent Share of each stage from developing countries	Tariff (Arithmetic average)		
				Pre-UR	Post UR	Absolute reduction
Wood						
Wood in the rough	11651	2672	63	2.8	0.7	2.1
Wood based panels and other semi-manufactures	4275	879	21 0			
Wood articles	4152	668	16	5.5	1.0	4.5
Total	20078	4219	100	4.6	1.7	2.9
Paper						
Pulp and waste	7811	488	31	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paper and paperboard	28417	472	30	8.3	0.0	8.3
Printed matter	8746	381	24	3.8	0.5	3.3
Paper articles	7772	230	15	10.2	0.0	10.2
Total	52746	1571	100	7.6	0.1	7.5
Rubber						
Raw	874	824	48	0.0	0.0	0.0
Semi-manufactures	2165	93	5	3.0	1.3	1.7
Finished products	10157	811	47	10.0	6.5	3.5
Total	13196	1728	100	3.9	2.2	1.7
Aluminium						
Bauxite	462	317	18	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alumina	857	207	12	5.5	4.9	0.6
Unwrought aluminium	5205	1018	56	6.0	6.0	0.0
Semi-manufactures	7780	260	14	10.0	7.6	2.4
Total	14304	1802	100	8.7	6.9	1.8
Copper						
Ores & concentrates	570	343	11	0.0	0.0	0.0
Blister (Unrefined)	742	394	12	0.0	0.0	0.0
Refined, unwrought	5190	2354	73	0.0	0.0	0.0
Semi-manufactures	5229	135	4	6.1	4.8	1.3
Total	11731	3226	100	4.6	3.7	0.9
Nickel						
Ores & concentrates	8	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Intermediate	560	83	68	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unwrought	1099	38	31	0.0	0.0	0.0
Semi-manufactures	469	1	1	4.6	1.3	3.3
Total	2136	122	100	3.4	0.8	2.6
Lead						
Ores and concentrates	238	78	60	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unwrought	484	52	40	2.8	2.0	0.8
Semi-manufactures	76	1	0	7.0	4.0	3.0
Total	798	131	100	4.9	2.7	2.2
Zinc						
Ores & concentrates	1143	383	89	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unwrought	1043	34	8	3.5	2.5	1.0
Semi-manufactures	275	14	3	8.0	5.0	3.0
Total	2461	431	100	5.5	3.7	1.8
Tin						
Ores & concentrates	31	19	8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unwrought	345	215	91	0.0	0.0	0.0
Semi-manufactures	26	2	1	3.5	0.0	3.5
Total	402	236	100	2.4	0.0	2.4
Phosphate						
Rock	573	341	65	0.0	0.0	0.0
Phosphoric acid	419	72	14	11.0	5.5	5.5
Phosphatic fertilizers	758	114	21	9.0	5.4	3.6
Total	1750	527	100	8.3	4.9	3.4

Source: UNCTAD

a/ Annual average 1990-1992

Table 14: Japan - Changes in tariff escalation on products imported by developed economies from developing economies

(Millions of US dollars and percentages)

Product category/stage of processing	Imports from world[a]	Imports from Developing countries[a]	Per cent Share of each stage from developing countries	Tariff (Arithmetic average)		
				Pre-UR	Post UR	Absolute reduction
Fish and fishery products						
Fresh	1021	677	11	5.6	4.0	1.6
Frozen	9092	4437	74	5.5	4.4	1.1
Salted, dried, smoked	347	36	1	12.7	9.8	2.9
Prepared or preserved	1171	845	14	13.2	8.5	4.7
Total	11631	5995	100	8.3	5.9	2.4
Vegetable oils and oilseeds						
Oilseeds	2003	225	54	0.0	0.0	0.0
Oils	280	190	46	11.5	6.7	4.8
Total	2283	415	100	7.5	4.2	3.3
Vegetables						
Fresh	1251	449	76	5.6	3.7	1.9
Processed	429	140	24	16.2	10.6	5.6
Total	1680	589	100	13.8	9.1	4.7
Fruits						
Fresh	1626	646	65	13.3	8.4	4.9
Fruit juices	282	84	8	24.4	14.6	9.8
Fruit preparations	573	274	27	32.0	20.8	11.2
Total	2481	1004	100	24.2	14.9	9.3
Coffee						
Raw	522	512	87	0.0	0.0	0.0
Roasted	17	0	0	20.0	12.0	8.0
Instant coffee	98	77	13	24.2	15.9	8.2
Total	637	589	100	14.5	9.6	4.9
Cocoa						
Cocoa beans	73	73	45	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cocoa paste, butter & powder	71	32	19	13.5	7.0	6.5
Chocolate	225	59	36	31.6	23.6	8.0
Total	369	164	100	25.4	18.4	7.0
Tobacco						
Unmanufactured	534	177	96	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufactured	1208	8	4	12.5	10.5	2.0
Total	1742	185	100	7.3	6.1	1.2
Hides, skins and leather, includ. fur-skins						
Raw	639	27	16			
Semi-manufactures	218	68	41	16.0	13.3	2.7
Finished products	154	73	43	12.9	10.5	2.4
Total	1011	168	100	17.7	11.9	5.8
Cotton						
Raw, carded or combed	1087	247	30	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yarns	536	478	59	5.5	3.9	1.6
Fabrics	478	92	11	6.7	4.7	2.0
Total	2101	817	100	6.2	4.4	1.8
Jute						
Fibres	2	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yarns	9	9	15	10.0	0.0	10.0
Fabrics & sacks	69	48	82	17.8	5.0	12.8
Total	80	59	100	11.9	2.1	9.8

Table 14 (concluded)

Product category/stage of processing	Imports from world[a]	Imports from Developing countries[a]	Per cent Share of each stage from developing countries	Tariff (Arithmetic average)		
				Pre-UR	Post UR	Absolute reduction
Wood						
Wood in the rough	8895	2768	68	2.5	1.2	1.3
Wood based panels and other semi-manufactures	1193	1075	26	5.2	3.0	2.2
Wood articles	571	260	6			
Total	10659	4103	100			
Paper						
Pulp and waste	1857	226	61	1.5	0.0	1.5
Paper and paperboard	1073	44	12	4.0	0.0	4.0
Printed matter	134	40	11	1.3	0.0	1.3
Paper articles	609	61	16	3.8	0.0	3.8
Total	3673	371	100	3.2	0.0	3.2
Rubber						
Raw	597	597	79	0.0	0.0	0.0
Semi-manufactures	76	25	3	4.7	0.0	4.7
Finished products	727	136	18	4.0	0.5	3.5
Total	1400	758	100	3.4	0.3	3.1
Aluminium						
Bauxite	61	20	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alumina	34	0	0	4.9	2.0	2.9
Unwrought aluminium	4075	1450	95	1.0	0.0	1.0
Semi-manufactures	251	51	3	8.4	5.2	3.2
Total	4421	1521	100	5.4	3.7	2.7
Copper						
Ores & concentrates	2274	1291	53	0.0	0.0	0.0
Blister (Unrefined)	69	67	3	3.6	0.8	2.8
Refined unwrought	1365	947	39	6.5	1.9	4.6
Semi-manufactures	176	119	5	5.6	3.0	3.6
Total	3884	2424	100	6.2	2.5	3.7
Nickel						
Ores & concentrates	169	169	38	0.0	0.0	0.0
Intermediate	335	210	48	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unwrought	357	62	14	4.8	2.0	2.8
Semi-manufactures	97	0	0	6.6	2.3	4.3
Total	958	441	100	5.3	2.0	3.3
Lead						
Ores & concentrates	92	35	52	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unwrought	73	33	48	6.5	1.9	4.2
Semi-manufactures	2	0	0	6.8	3.0	3.8
Total	167	68	100	5.9	2.3	3.6
Zinc						
Ores & concentrates	409	95	60	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unwrought	194	64	40	4.5	2.4	2.1
Semi-manufactures	9	1	0	5.6	3.0	2.6
Total	612	160	100	4.6	2.2	2.4
Tin						
Ores & concentrates	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unwrought	205	168	100	1.6	1.0	0.6
Semi-manufactures	1	1	0	4.1	2.7	1.4
Total	206	169	100	3.5	2.2	1.3
Phosphate						
Rock	118	35	88	0.0	0.0	0.0
Phosphoric acid	8	1	2	4.9	3.3	1.6
Phosphatic fertilizers	33	4	10	5.4	3.3	2.1
Total	159	40	100	4.7	2.9	1.8

Source: UNCTAD

a/ Annual average 1990-1992

Table 15: United States - Changes in tariff escalation on products imported by developed economies from developing economies
(Millions of US dollars and percentages)

Product category/stage of processing	Imports from world[a]	Imports from developing countries[a]	Per cent Share of each stage from developing countries	Tariff (Arithmetic average)		
				Pre-UR	Post UR	Absolute reduction
Fish and fishery products						
Fresh	743	335	10	0.7	0.5	0.2
Frozen	4053	2227	68	0.1	0.1	0.0
Salted, dried, smoked	127	15	0	2.0	1.5	0.5
Prepared or preserved	893	702	21	6.5	4.2	2.3
Total	5816	3279	100	3.2	2.1	1.1
Vegetable oils and oilseeds						
Oilseeds	168	63	13	14.0	11.0	3.0
Oils	865	440	87	7.6	6.2	1.4
Total	1033	503	100	8.7	6.8	1.9
Vegetables						
Fresh	1452	1077	79	10.2	7.2	3.0
Processed	635	278	21	9.0	5.6	3.4
Total	2087	1355	100	9.4	6.1	3.3
Fruits						
Fresh	2791	2577	67	7.1	5.2	1.9
Fruit juices	1027	835	22	12.4	9.9	2.5
Fruit preparations	596	428	11	10.2	6.5	3.7
Total	4414	3840	100	9.6	6.4	3.2
Coffee						
Raw	1825	1776	96	0.0	0.0	0.0
Roasted	48	17	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Instant coffee	99	52	3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	1972	1845	100	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cocoa						
Cocoa beans	438	437	53	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cocoa paste, butter & and powder	432	341	42	0.5	0.2	0.3
Chocolate	295	38	5	3.2	2.5	0.7
Total	1165	816	100	1.3	0.9	0.3
Tobacco						
Unmanufactured	923	739	94	65.1	51.5	13.6
Manufactured	239	49	6	106.7	49.2	57.5
Total	1162	788	100	85.9	50.3	35.6
Hides, skins and leather, includ fur-skins						
Raw	179	31	4	2.4	1.7	0.7
Semi-manufactures	664	339	39	3.8	2.5	1.3
Finished products	641	489	57	11.1	9.7	1.4
Total	1484	859	100	6.9	5.8	1.2
Cotton						
Raw, carded or combed	2	2	0			
Yarns	159	112	12	8.1	7.7	0.4
Fabrics	1361	797	88	9.9	8.3	1.6
Total	1522	911	100	9.5	8.1	1.4
Jute						
Fibres	3	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yarns	7	5	6	3.5	0.0	3.5
Fabrics & sacks	99	80	92	0.3	0.0	0.3
Total	109	87	100	1.1	0.0	1.1

Table 15 (concluded)

Product category/stage of processing	Imports from world[a]	Imports from developing countries[a]	Per cent Share of each stage from developing countries	Tariff (Arithmetic average)		
				Pre-UR	Post UR	Absolute reduction
Wood						
Wood in the rough	3682	373	24	0.4	0.0	0.4
Wood based panels and other semi-manufactures	1082	614	39 0	-	-	-
Wood articles	1186	568	37	4.9	2.7	2.2
Total	5950	1555	100	3.7	1.9	1.8
Paper						
Pulp and waste	2521	237	20	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paper and paperboard	7857	170	14	1.8	0.0	1.8
Printed matter	1834	480	25	1.1	0.0	1.1
Paper articles	828	295	41	4.1	0.0	4.1
Total	13040	1182	100	2.1	0.0	2.1
Rubber						
Raw	806	795	49	0.0	0.0	0.0
Semi-manufactures	339	70	4	2.8	0.9	1.9
Finished products	3406	770	47	4.9	3.9	1.0
Total	4551	1635	100	3.8	2.2	1.6
Aluminium						
Bauxite	487	437	48	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alumina	1158	199	22	0.3	0.3	0.0
Unwrought aluminium	1564	137	15	1.5	1.5	0.0
Semi-manufactures	1106	131	15	3.6	3.6	0.0
Total	4315	904	100	3.3	3.2	0.1
Copper						
Ores & concentrates	119	105	16	4.5	4.5	0.0
Blister (Unrefined)	244	203	31	1.0	0.0	1.0
Refined, unwrought	712	205	31	1.0	1.0	0.0
Semi-manufactures	738	141	22	3.5	2.3	1.2
Total	1813	654	100	3.0	2.1	0.9
Nickel						
Ores & concentrates	1	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Intermediate	27	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unwrought	828	29	94	0.0	0.0	0.0
Semi-manufactures	172	1	3	4.1	2.7	1.4
Total	1028	31	100	3.5	2.3	1.2
Lead						
Ores & concentrates	136	56	67	2.9	1.9	1.0
Unwrought	91	26	31	4.0	2.5	1.5
Semi-manufactures	5	2	2	4.0	1.7	2.3
Total	232	84	100	4.0	2.2	1.8
Zinc						
Ores & concentrates	96	16	9	1.2	0.0	1.2
Unwrought	832	147	88	10.3	2.3	8.0
Semi-manufactures	30	5	3	4.1	3.3	0.8
Total	958	168	100	6.3	2.5	3.8
Tin						
Ores & concentrates	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unwrought	231	173	100	0.0	0.0	0.0
Semi-manufactures	2	0	0	4.5	2.8	1.7
Total	233	173	100	2.6	1.7	0.9
Phosphate						
Rock	36	35	94	0.0	0.0	0.0
Phosphoric acid	7	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Phosphatic fertilizers	53	2	6	1.8	1.8	0.0
Total	96	37	100	1.4	1.4	0.0

Source UNCTAD

a/ Annual average 1990-1992

Table 16: Tariffs on selected primary and processed commodities in major industrial countries before and after the Uruguay Round

HS		European Union (12)		Japan		Unites States	
		Base	Post-Uruguay Round	Base	Post-Uruguay Round	Base	Post-Uruguay Round
	FOOD, BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
	Cereals						
1001	Wheat, unmilled, for human consumption	***145***	***92***	***288***	***243***	***4.6***	***3.0***
1101	Wheat flour	***129***	***83***	***298***	***253***	***4.2***	***2.7***
1005.90	Maize, for feeding purposes, other than seed	***122***	***78***	0	0	***3.9***	***1.0***
1006.10	Rice, paddy	***135***	***86***	dt	dt	***9.0***	***5.8***
1006.30	Rice, glazed or polished, excluding broken	***160***	***102***	dt	dt	***4.3***	***2.7***
	Sugar						
1701.1	Sugar, raw	***125***	***100***	***175***	***148***	***93***	***79***
1701.9	Sugar, refined	***150***	***121***	***175***	***148***	***95***	***81***
	Meat and dairy products						
0201 0202	Meat of bovine animals, fresh or frozen	***153***	***98***	93	50	31.1	26.4
1602.50	Canned beef (corned beef)	26.0	16.6	33.2	21.3	7.5	0
0203	Pigmeat, fresh, chilled or frozen	***46***	***29***	***132***	***112***	0.4	0
0210.1131	Ham, dried or smoked	***74***	***47***	***222***	***189***	**0.5**	**0.3**
1602.41	Ham, prepared or preserved	***77***	***49***	***222***	***189***	**3.9**	**0.8**
0204	Mutton, fresh, chilled or frozen	***164***	***105***	0	0	***0.9***	***0.7***
0207	Poultry meat, fresh, chilled or frozen (excl livers)	***60***	***38***	*10.6*	*7.6*	***10.1***	***8.1***
040221	Milk powder, unsweetened	***126***	***80***	***251***	***213***	***58.6***	***49.8***
0405	Butter	***160***	***102***	***392***	***333***	***69.5***	***59.0***
0407	Eggs in the shell, fresh	***45***	***29***	*22.5*	*19.2*	***3.6***	***2.9***
	Fish						
0302	Fish, fresh or chilled	*13.9*	*12.4*	*5.0*	*3.5*	***0.5***	***0.1***
0303	Fish, frozen	*15.1*	*13.5*	*5.1*	*3.8*	***0.5***	0
0305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine, smoked fish	*13.3*	*13.3*	*12.5*	*8.7*	***2.3***	***2.2***
0305.41	Smoked salmon	13.0	13.0	15.0	10.5	5.0	5.0
0306	Crustaceans, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried etc	*14.9*	*11.0*	*6.4*	*4.0*	0	0
1604	Prepared or preserved fish and caviar	*20.1*	*17.2*	*14.1*	*9.1*	***9.0***	***8.6***
1604.13	Canned sardines	25.0	12.5	15.0	9.6	*10.6*	*8.7*
1604.14	Canned tunas	24.0	24.0	15.0	9.6	*17.8*	*17.8*
1604.16	Canned anchovies	25.0	25.0	15.0	9.6	*6.0*	*0*
1604.30	Caviar	30.0	20.0	10.0	6.4	15	15
1605	Prepared or preserved crustaceans & molluscs	*20.3*	*19.0*	*11.4*	*7.2*	*4.8*	*2.4*
	Oil-seeds and oils						
1202	Groundnuts for oil extraction	0	0	0	0	0	0
1508.10	Groundnut oil, edible, crude	10	6.4	***15.2***	***7.6***	**9.3**	**7.9**
1508.90	Groundnut oil, edible, refined	15	9.6	***15.2***	***7.6***	**9.3**	**7.9**
1203	Copra	0	0	0.0	0.0	**13.6**	0
1513.11	Coconut (copra) oil, edible, crude	10 - 20	6.4 - 12.8	9.0	4.5	0	0
1513.19	Coconut (copra) oil, edible, refined	15 - 20	9.6 - 12.8	9.0	4.5	0	0
1207.10	Palm nuts and kernels	0	0	0.0	0.0	***8.4***	0
1513.21	Palm kernel oil, edible, crude	10 - 20	6.4 - 12.8	8.0	4.0	0	0
1513.29	Palm kernel oil, edible, refined	15 - 20	9.6 - 12.8	8.0	4.0	***5.3***	0
1511.10	Palm oil, edible, crude	6	3.8	7.0	3.5	***1.4***	0
1511.90	Palm oil, edible, refined	14 - 20	9 - 12.8	7.0	3.5	***1.4***	

Table 16 (continued)

HS		European Union (12)		Japan		Unites States	
		Base	Post-Uruguay Round	Base	Post-Uruguay Round	Base	Post-Uruguay Round
1201	Soya beans, except certified seed	0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0
1507.10	Soya bean oil, edible, crude	10	6.4	*27.5*	*17.6*	22.5	19.1
1507.90	Soya bean oil, edible, refined	15	9.6	*27.5*	*17.6*	22.5	19.1
1207.20	Cotton seed	0	0	0.0	0.0	**34.0**	**21.9**
1512.21	Cotton seed oil, edible, crude	10	6.4	*12.3*	*6.1*	**12.9**	**10.9**
1512.29	Cotton seed oil, edible, refined	15	9.6	*12.3*	*6.1*	**12.9**	**10.9**
1509	Olive oil	*77*	*61*	0.0	0.0	*2.7*	*1.6*
	Meal and oilcakes						
1208.90	Flour and meal of oil seeds (excl. soya beans)	0.0	0.0	7	4.2	3.0	1.4
1208.10	Flour and meal of soya beans	7.0	4.5	7	4.2	3.0	1.9
2304	Soya bean cake	0.0	0.0	0	0	**2.9**	**1.9**
2306	Other vegetable oil cakes (excl. olive)	0.0	0.0	0	0	*1.8*	*1.1*
2301	Fish meal	2.0	2.0	0	0	0	0
	Vegetables						
0701	Potatoes, fresh or chilled, 1 Jan - 15 May	15.0	9.6	5	4.3	**3.3**	**2.1**
0701	Potatoes, fresh or chilled, 16 May - 30 June	21.0	13.4	5	4.3	**3.3**	**2.1**
0701	Potatoes, fresh or chilled, other	18.0	11.5	5	4.3	**3.3**	**2.1**
0702	Tomatoes, fresh or chilled, in season	**66.6**	**52.2**	5	3	**4.9**	**4.2**
0702	Tomatoes, fresh or chilled, off season	**59.6**	**46.6**	5	3	**3.5**	**3.0**
2002.90	Tomato puree and tomato paste	18.0	14.4	25	16	13.6	11.6
2009.50	Tomato juice	*20.5*	*16.4*	*39.9*	*25.6*	0.7	0.3
0703.10	Onions	12.0	9.6	10	8.5	*7.2*	*5.2*
0704	Cabbages and cauliflowers	12 - 17	9.6 - 13.6	5	3	17.6	13.2
0706	Carrots, turnips, radishes and similar ed. roots	13 - 17	10.4 - 13.6	5	3	6.0	4.0
0708	Leguminous vegetables, fresh or chilled	10 - 17	8 - 13.6	5	3	7.7	5.0
0709	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled	*10.4*	*8.1*	5 - 10	3 - 6	15.1	12.5
	Globe artichokes, 1 Nov. - 30 June	*44*	*35*	5	3	25.0	11.3
0710	Vegetables, frozen	*17.5*	*13.8*	10 - 12.5	6 - 10.6	**3.3**	**2.1**
0713	Dried leguminous vegetables	2 - 5	0 - 3.2			4.3	1.7
	Fruits and edible nuts						
0805.10	Oranges, in season	**41.9**	**33.5**	53.1	32	*4.3*	*3.7*
0805.10	Oranges, not in season	*22.5*	*18.0*	26.6	16		
0805.20	Mandarins, clementines, in season	*40*	*32*	26.6	17	*2.6*	*2.3*
0805.30	Lemons, fresh	*73*	*59*	5	0	**4.4**	**3.5**
0805.40	Grapefruit, fresh, in season	3	1.5 - 2.4	25	10	11.4	9.7
0806.10	Grapes, fresh, in season	*35*	*28*	20	17	**0.2**	**0.1**
0808.10	Apples, fresh, in season	*61*	*49*	20	17	0	0
0808.20	Pears, fresh, in season	*56*	*45*	8	4.8	**1.3**	**0.3**
0809.10	Apricots, fresh, in season	*55*	*44*	10	6	**0.3**	**0.2**
0810.10	Strawberries, fresh	16	12.8	10	6	1.5	1.0
0803	Bananas, fresh	*215*	*172*	40 - 50	20 - 25	0	0
0803	Bananas, dried	20	16	6	3.0	3.5	0
0804.30	Pineapples, fresh	9	5.8	20	17.0	2.9	2.3
0804.30	Pineapples, dried	9	5.8	12	7.2		
0804.20	Figs, fresh or dried	7 - 10	5.6 - 8	10	6.0	9.3	7.5
0804.10	Dates	12	7.7	0	0.0	5.2	3.6
0804.40	Avocados, fresh	8	4 - 5.1	6	3.0	14.3	12.2
0804.50	Mangoes, guavas	6	0	6	3.0	8.4	6.6
0806.20	Raisins (currants, sultanas)	3	2.4	2	1.2	2.3	1.8
0807.10	Melons and watermelons	11.0	8.8	10	6.0	28.4	23.6
0807.20	Papayas	6.0	0	4	2.0	8.5	5.4
0801.10	Coconuts in the shell	2	0	6	3.0	0.0	0.0
0801.30	Cashew nuts	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0802	Other nuts	*4.1*	*2.6*	*9.6*	*4.9*	4.7	3.6
2007	Jams, fruit jellies, marmalades	*28.8 + sd*	*21.5 + sd*	*35.5*	*22.4*	9.3	4.0
2008.20	Canned pineapples	*27.0 + sd*	*21.6 + sd*	*59.7*	*29.8*	1.0	0.6

Table 16 (continued)

HS		European Union (12)		Japan		Unites States	
		Base	Post-Uruguay Round	Base	Post-Uruguay Round	Base	Post-Uruguay Round
2009.1	Orange juice	*30.5 + sd*	*24.0 + sd*	*39.8*	*25.5*	31.7	27.0
2009.2	Grapefruit juice	*28.5 + sd*	*22.8 + sd*	*28.6*	*24.4*	32.6	27.7
2009.4	Pineapple juice	*26.8 + sd*	*21.5 + sd*	*38.0*	*24.4*	9.3	7.4
	Tropical beverages						
0901.1	Coffee, raw	5.0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0.0
0901.2	Coffee, roasted	15.0	7.5	20	12	0.0	0.0
2101.10	Instant coffee	18.0	9.0	17.5	8.8	0.0	0.0
1801	Cocoa beans	3.0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0.0
1803.10	Cocoa paste, not defatted	15.0	9.6	10	5	0.0	0.0
1803.10	Cocoa paste, wholly or partly defatted	15.0	9.6	20	10		
1804	Cocoa butter, fat and oil	12.0	7.7	2.5	0	0.0	0.0
1805	Cocoa powder, unsweetened	16.0	8.0	21.5	12.9	0.7	0.4
1806	Chocolate	*16.8%+sd*	*12.0%+sd*	*30.42*	*21.34*	5.9	4.8
0902	Tea in bulk	0 - 5	0 - 3.2	20	12 - 17	0.0	0.0
2101.20	Instant tea	12.0	6.0	20	10	0.0	0.0
	Spices						
0904.11	Pepper of piper, not ground, bulk	10	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
0904.11	Pepper of piper, not ground, for retail sale	10	0	6	3	0.0	0.0
0904.12	Pepper of piper, ground, for retail sale	12.5	4	6	3		
0906	Cinnamon, not ground or ground	8	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
0907	Cloves	15	8	0 - 6	0 - 3.6	0.0	0.0
0909	Seeds of anise, cumin, etc., not for retail sale	0 - 23	0	0 - 5	0 - 3	0.0	0.0
0909	Seeds of anise, cumin, etc., for retail sale	0 - 23	0	10	6		
	Tobacco						
2401	Unmanufactured	*17.60*	*14.08*	0	0	11.5	8.0
2402.10	Cigars and cigarillos	52	26	20	16	15.9	7.2
2403.10	Pipe tobacco	117	74.9	35	29.8	3.8	3.2
	OTHER AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS						
0409	Honey, natural	27.0	17.3	30	25.5	2.7	2.3
2201.10	Mineral waters, natural	4.0	0.0	5	3	0.9	0.6
2203	Beer	24.0	6.0	15	3.8	1.9	0.0
2204.21	Wine, in containers of 2 l or less	sd	sd	55	15	3.7	2.4
06031	Cut flowers, fresh, 1 June-31 October	24	12	0	0	8.0	6.5
06031	Cut flowers, fresh, 1 November - 31 May	17	8.5	0	0		
	AGRICULTURAL RAW MATERIALS						
	Fibres						
5201	Cotton, raw (not carded or combed)	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
5203	Cotton, carded or combed	1.4	0.0	0	0	0.0	0.0
5205/7	Cotton yarn, whether or not for retail sale	*6.0*	*4.0*	2.8 - 8.4	1.9 - 5.6	6.7	5.9
5208/9	Cotton fabrics, woven, 85 % or more of cotton			5.6 - 8.4	3.7 - 5.6	8.8	8.1
5101	Wool, not carded or combed	0	0	0	0	3.4	2.4
5105	Wool, carded or combed	2.5	2.0	0 - 3.5	0	7.2	3.6
5106/7	Yarn of wool, not for retail sale	*4.8*	*3.9*	4.0	2.7	9.0	6.0
5109	Yarn of wool, for retail sale	*5.5*	*4.7*	4 - 6	2.4 - 2.7	8.9	5.9
5111/2	Woven fabrics of wool	*15.0*	*8.0*	8 - 12	5.3 - 7.9	31.0	21.9
5002	Silk, raw (excl. wild silk)	3.8	0	***213***	***181***	5.0	0.0
5004	Silk yarn, not for retail sale	4.9	4.0	6	6		
5007	Wooven fabrics of silk	*6.73*	*6.73*	*10 - 12.5*	*8 - 12.5*	5.1	0.2
5303	Jute, raw	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0.0
5307	Jute yarn	5.3	0.0	10	0	3.1	0.0
5310	Jute, fabrics, woven	*8.8*	4.0	20	10	1.0	0.0

Table 16 (continued)

HS		European Union (12)		Japan		Unites States	
		Base	Post-Uruguay Round	Base	Post-Uruguay Round	Base	Post-Uruguay Round
6305.10	Jute, sacks and bags, new	8.6	4.0	20	0	0.0	0.0
5304	Sisal and henequen, not spun	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0.0
5308.90	Sisal and henequen, processed (spun)	3.8	3.8	12	7.9	4.0	0.0
5305	Coir, abaca, not spun	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0.0
5308.10	Coir yarn	0.0	0.0	3	0	0.0	0.0
5311	Woven fabrics of other veg. fibres	5.8	5.8	3.7 - 20.0	2.5 - 10.0	3.8	0.0
5607	Binder and baler twine of hard fibres	*14.79*	*8.57*	*5.2*	*2.2*	9.6	5.3
	Rubber						
4001	Natural rubber	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
4003/5/8	Plates, sheets, strip of natural rubber	*3.82*	*1.80*	3.7 - 4.9	0	4.5	1.0
4010	Conveyor or transmission belts of vulc. rub	10	6.5	4.9	0	5.8	4.6
4011.10	Rubber tyres for motor cars	5.8	4.5	0	0	4.0	3.7
4013	Inner tubes, of rubber, for motor cars	5.8	4.0	6.2	0	3.7	3.7
4014	Hygienic or pharmaceuticals articles	3	0	4.2	0	3.9	2.5
4015	Articles of apparel & clothing, incl. gloves	*5.53*	*3.10*	4.2	0	4.3	2.3
	Hides, skins and leather						
4101	Bovine hides and skins, raw	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
4104	Bovine cattle leather	*5.60*	*5.20*	*32.11*	*18.29*	4.0	3.0
4102	Raw skins of sheep or lambs	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
4105.1	Sheep or lamb skin leather, tanned only	2.5	2.0	5	0	4.6	1.7
4105.2	Sheep or lamb skin leather, dyed coloured	3.8	3.5	*23.13*	*13.00*	3.0	2.0
4202	Leather cases	*7.01*	*4.89*	*12.10*	*9.63*	14.7	13.3
4203	Articles of apparel and clothing, of leather	*8.71*	*6.57*	*16.14*	*13.55*	6.8	6.4
4301	Raw furskins	0	0	*4.46*	*1.51*	8.0	5.1
4302	Fur skins, tanned or dressed	*3.57*	*1.63*	*15.71*	*15.71*	2.6	2.0
	Wood and products						
4403	Wood, in the rough (excl. Kin)	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
4407	Wood, roughly squared or sawn	*3.0*	*0.1*	*0 - 10*	*0 - 6*	0.0	0.0
4408	Veneer sheets and sheets for plywood	*4.6*	*2.8*	15	5	0.0	0.0
4409	Wood continuously shaped	*3.6*	0.0	0 - 10	0 - 7.5	3.6	0.3
4412	Plywood, veneered panels (mahogany)	*10.0*	*6.3*	15 - 20	6 - 10	5.2	3.2
4414	Wooden frames (for paintings, mirrors, etc)	5.1	0.0	6.5	3.2	6.0	3.9
4415	Packing cases, boxes, crates, of wood	*6.2*	*3.5*	4.2	2.8	16.7	10.7
	Paper						
4701-4705	Wood pulp	0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
4801	Newsprint, in rolls or sheets	*7.0*	0.0	3.1 - 5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
4802	Uncoated paper and paperboard	*8.4*	0.0	4.2 - 6.6	0.0	2.3	0.0
4817	Envelopes, letter cards	12.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	3.9	0.0
4818	Toilet paper, handkerchiefs, etc	*10.1*	0.0	2 - 4	0.0	5.1	0.0
4819	Cartons, boxes, cases, bags, of paper	*11.9*	0.0	3.8 - 5.7	0.0	3.7	0.0
	MINERALS AND METALS						
2601	Iron ores and concentrates	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
7201	Pig iron, in pigs or blocks	*2.90*	*1.55*	3.7	0	0.2	0.0
7206.10	Steel ingots	2.5	0	*5.1*	0	4.2	0.0
2602	Manganese ores and concentrates	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
7202.1	Ferro-manganese	*4.43*	*2.7*	9.6	6.3	1.6	1.6
8111	Unwrought manganese	4.5	0	5.5	3.0	10.4	9.6

Table 16 (continued)

HS		European Union (12)		Japan		Unites States	
		Base	Post-Uruguay Round	Base	Post-Uruguay Round	Base	Post-Uruguay Round
2606	Bauxite ores and concentrates	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
2818	Alumina	5.5	4 - 5.5	0 - 3.9	0	1.3	1.3
7601	Aluminium, unwrought	6	6	1	0	0 - 2.6	0 - 2.6
7604	Aluminium, bars, rods and profiles	10	7.5	9.2 - 10.2	7.5	1.5 - 5	1.5 - 5
7605	Aluminium wire	10	7.5	9.2 - 10.2	7.5	2.6 - 4.2	2.6 - 4.2
7606	Aluminium plates, sheets and strip	10	7.5	0 - 3	0 - 2	2.7 - 6.5	2.7 - 6.5
7607	Aluminium foil	10	*7.92*		12.8	*4.0*	*4.0*
7616	Other articles of aluminium	7	6	5.1	3	*5.6*	*4.3*
2603	Copper ores and concentrates	0	0	0	0	4.5	4.5
7401.02	Copper matte, blister copper	0	0	6	3	1	0
7403	Refined copper, unwrought	0	0	5.3	3	1	1
7407	Copper bars, rods and profiles	6.0	4.8	5.3	3	3.3	2.3
7408	Copper wire	6.0	4.8	5.3	3	3.3	2.3
7409	Copper, plates, sheets and strip	6.0	4.8	5.3	3	3.3	2.3
7410	Copper foil	6.5	5.2	5.3	3	3.3	2.3
7411	Copper tubes and pipes	6.0	4.8	6.5 - 8.2	3	3.3	2.3
7412.10	Copper tube or pipe fittings	6.5	5.2	5.8	0	11.2	3.0
7415	Copper, stationary articles	*5.13*	*3.14*	5.8	0	5.4	2.9
7417	Cooking or heating apparatus, domestic	6.5	4.0	5.8	0	4.2	3.0
7418	Copper, other households articles	4.9	3.0	5.1	0	4.2	3.0
7419	Other articles of copper	4.9	3.0	5.8 - 10.0	0	6.6	1.8
2604	Nickel ores and concentrates	0	0	0	0	0	0
7501.10	Nickel mattes	0	0	2.9	1	0	0
7502	Unwrought nickel	0	0	10.1	6.8	0	0
7505	Nickel bars, rods, profiles and wire	*4.40*	*1.45*	3.9	2.2	4	2.5
7506	Nickel plates, sheet, strip and foil	*4.90*	*1.65*	3.9	2.2	4	2.5
7507	Nickel tubes, pipes and tube or pipe fittings	*4.80*	*0.83*	3.9	2.2	4	2.5
7508	Other articles of nickel	4.60	0	3.9	2.2	4	2.5
2607	Lead ores and concentrates	0	0	0	0	3.2	2.0
7801	Lead, refined, unwrought	3.5	2.5	4.7 - 6.5	0 - 3	4.0	2.5
7803	Lead bars, rods, profiles and wire	8.0	5.0	5.8	3.0	1.2	1.2
7804	Lead plates, sheets, strip and foil	8.0	5.0	6.5 - 8.2	3	5.6	2.0
7605	Lead tubes, pipes and tube or pipe fittings	9.0	5.0	7.2	3	2.0	2.0
7806	Other articles of lead	*7.0*	*2.5*	5.8	3	3.9	3.0
2608	Zinc, ores and concentrates	0	0	0	0	1.2	0.0
7901	Zinc, unwrought	3.5	2.5	0 - 8y/kg	0 - 4.3y/kg	*10.3*	2.3
7904	Zinc bars, rods, profiles and wire	8.0	5.0	4.8	3.0	4.2	4.2
7905	Zinc plates, sheets, strip and foil	8.0	5.0	7.2	3.0	4.2	2.8
7906	Zinc tubes, pipes and tube or pipe fittings	8.0	5.0	4.8	3.0	3.8	3.0
7907	Other articles of zinc	7.0	5.0	*5.4*	3.0	4.9	3.0
2609	Tin ores and concentrates	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
8001	Tin, unwrought	0	0	0 - 3.2	0 - 2.1	0.0	0.0
8003	Tin bars, rods, profiles and wire	3.2	0	3.7	2.5	4.2	3.0
8004	Tin plates, sheets and strip	2.5	0	3.7	2.5	2.4	2.4
8005.10	Tin foil	4.0	0	4.9	3.0	7.0	3.0
8006	Tin tubes, pipes, and tube and pipe fittings	4.5	0	4.9	3.0	2.4	2.4
8007	Other articles of tin	5.3	0	5.8	3.0	3.7	2.5
2610	Chrome ores and concentrates	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
2611	Tungsten ores and concentrates	0	0	0	0	6.6	3.3
8101.10	Tungsten, powders	6.0	5.0			10.5	7.0
8101.9	Tungsten bars, rods and wire (excl. scrap)	*8.0*	*6.0*			5.9	4.8

Table 16 (concluded)

HS		European Union (12)		Japan		Unites States	
		Base	Post-Uruguay Round	Base	Post-Uruguay Round	Base	Post-Uruguay Round
2510	Phosphates	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
2809	Phosphonic acid	11	5.5	4.9	3.3	0.0	0.0
2835	Phosphatic fertilizers	*8.90*	*5.48*	5.8 - 7	3.9 - 4.7	2.3	2.3
3103.10	Phosphatic fertilizers, superphosphates	*4.8*	*4.8*	5.8	0	0.0	0.0
2503	Sulphur	*1.6*	*0.85*	5.8	0	0.0	0.0
2807	Sulphuric acid	3	3	3.7	2.5	0.0	0.0
2515	Marble, in blocks or slabs	0	0	0	0	3.1	0.8
2516	Granite, in blocks or slab	0	0	0	0	4.2	2.8
2524	Asbestos	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
6811	Asbestos manufactures	*3.43*	*1.70*			0.8	0.0
2511.10	Baryte	0	0	0	0	4.7	3.9
2528	Borates	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
2529	Fluorspar	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
2504	Graphite	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
2501	Salt	*2.78ECU/t*	*1.38/t*	-	-	0.0	0.0
2519.10	Magnesite	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0

Notes: Figures in italics represent arithmetic averages of several tariff lines
Figures in bold represent *ad valorem* tariff equivalents of specific duties
dt: delayed tariffication
sd: specific duty